

For further information visit: - <http://www.tioli.co.uk>

AND THE CHILDREN'S TEETH ARE SET ON EDGE

Copyright © 2010 Jonathan Huddleston

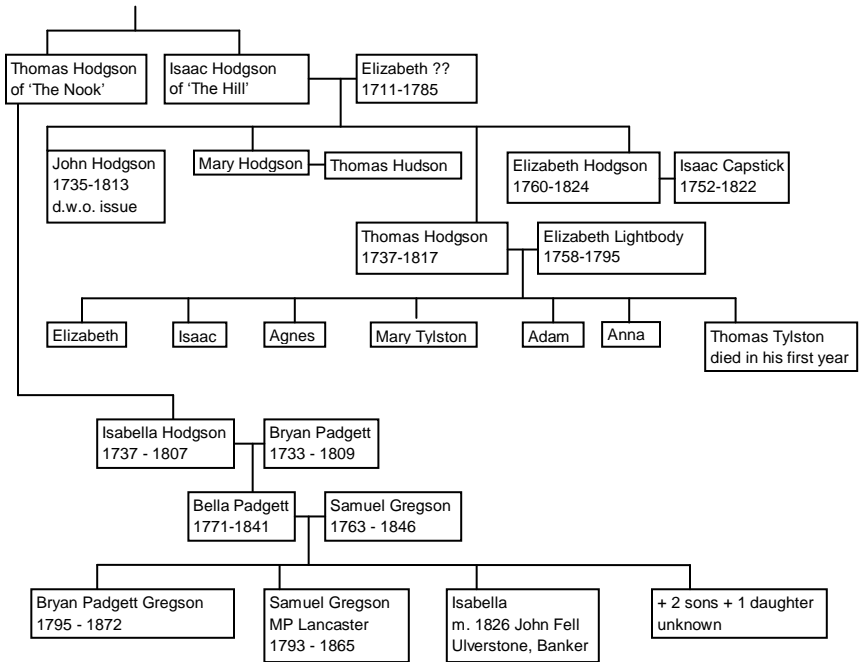
All rights reserved.

You have been granted the non-exclusive, non-transferable right to access, read and print the text of this e-book for personal use only. No part of this book may be stored, reproduced, or transmitted in any form or by any means except for your own personal use without the express permission of the author.

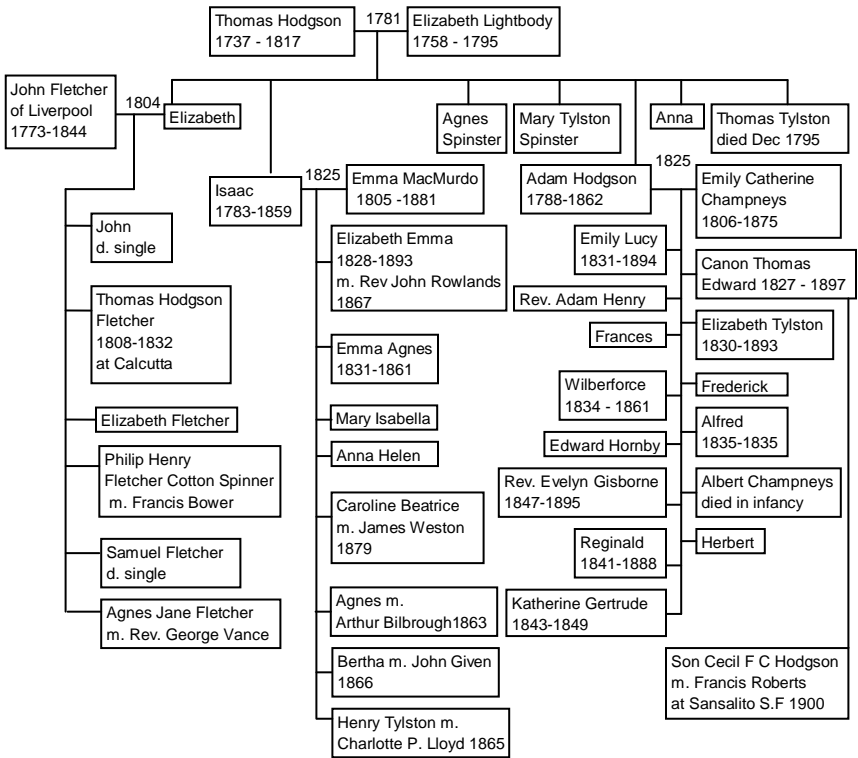
Downloading, saving, or opening this document signifies your assent to these terms.

Appendix.

1. Extended Family Tree of Thomas Hodgson.

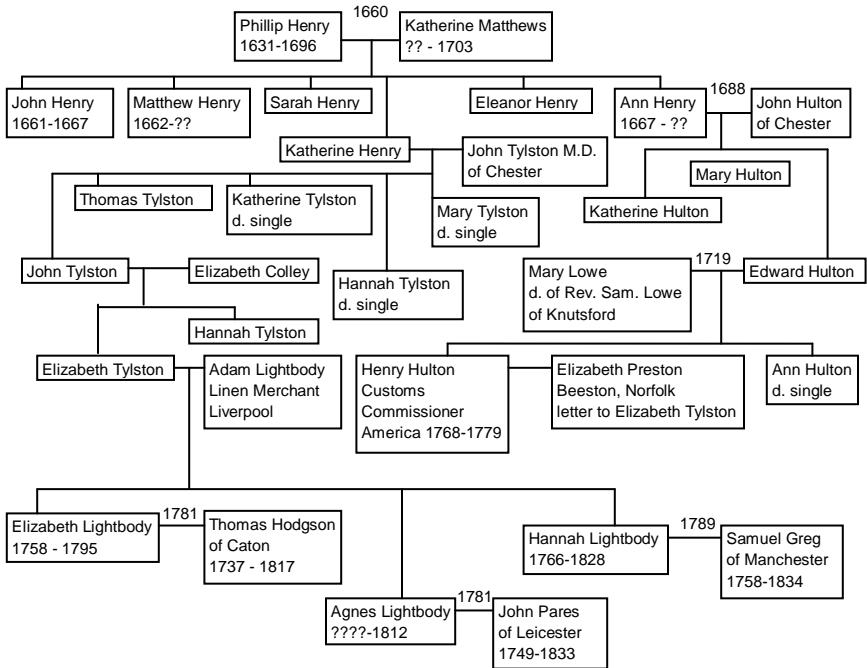


2. Descendants of Thomas Hodgson.

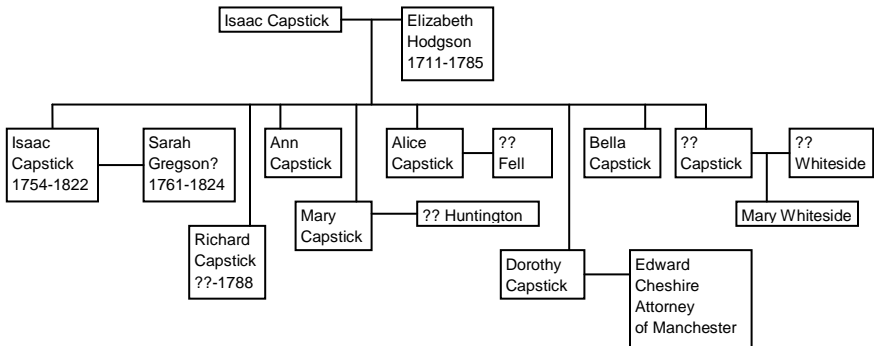


Appendix

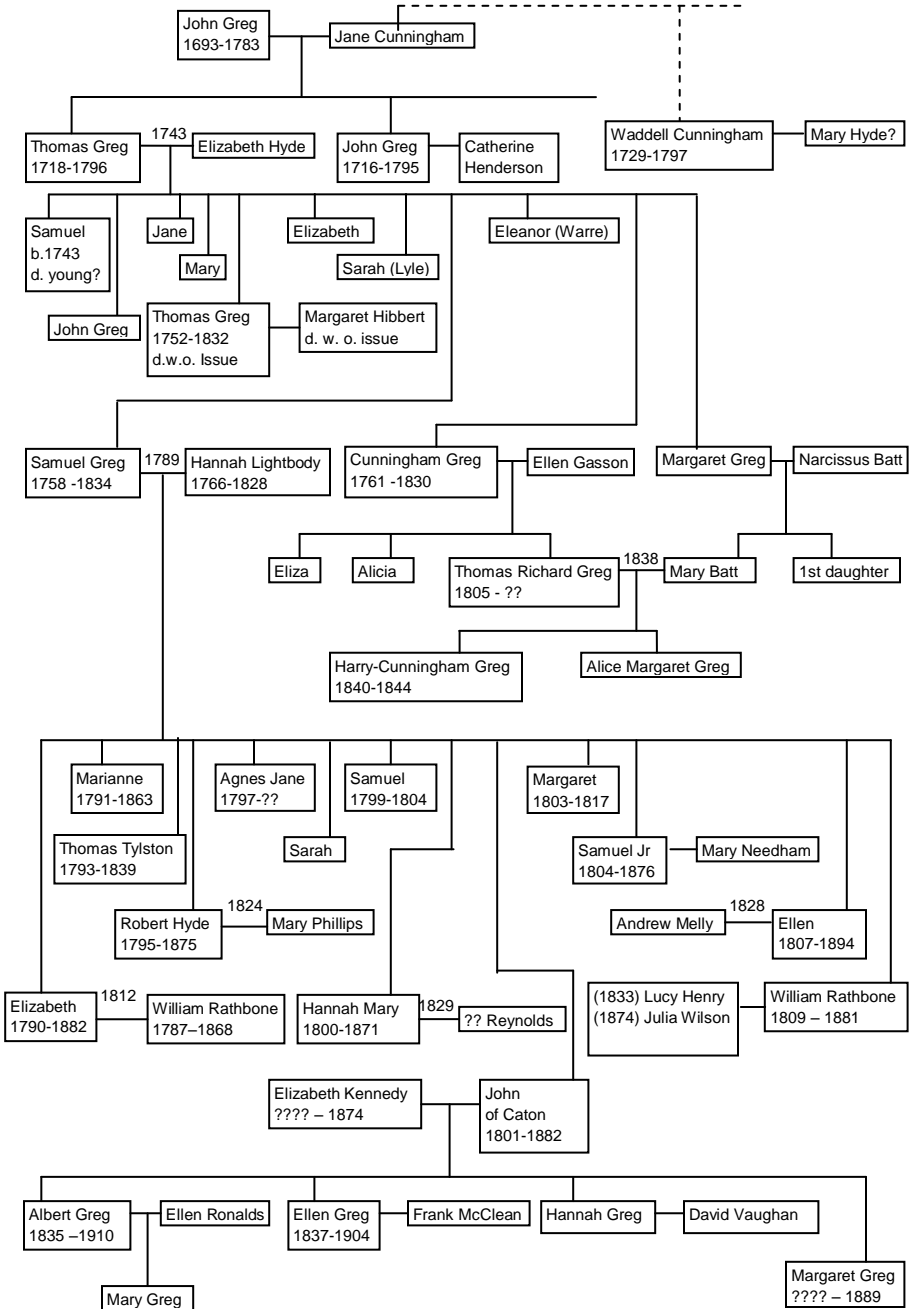
3. Descent of Elizabeth Lightbody from the Protestant Divine Phillip Henry.



4. Capstick Family Tree



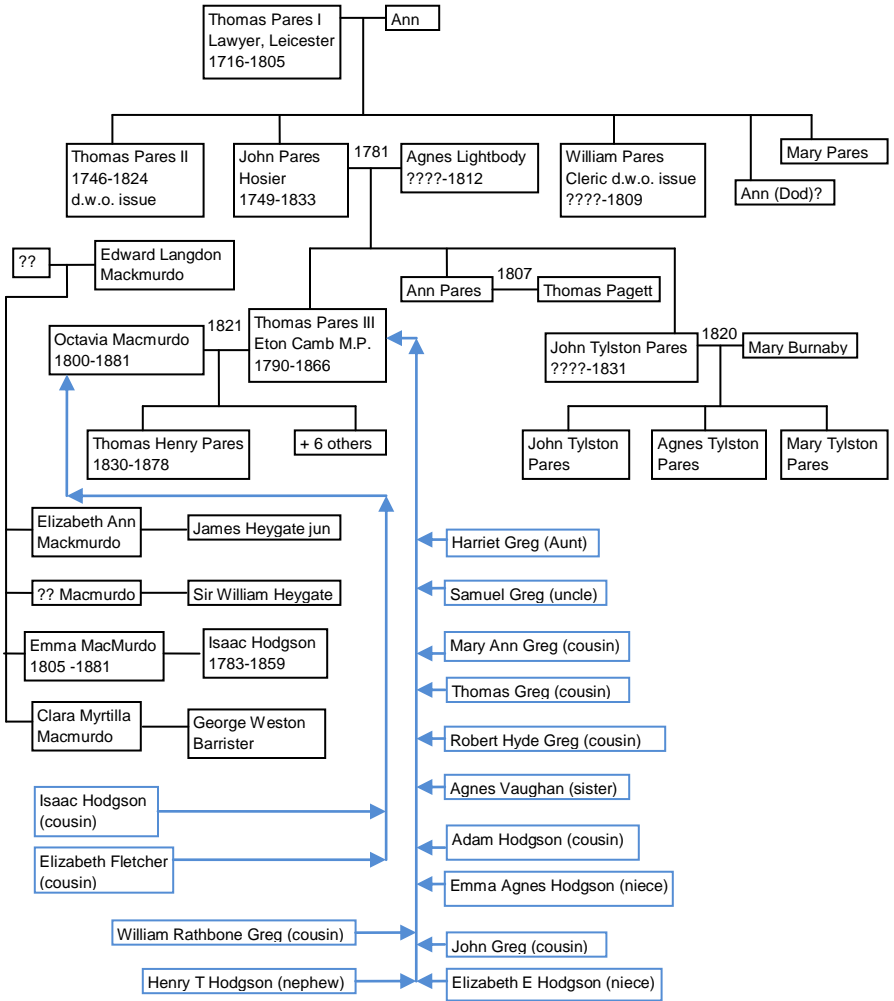
5. Extended Family Tree Greg Family



Appendix

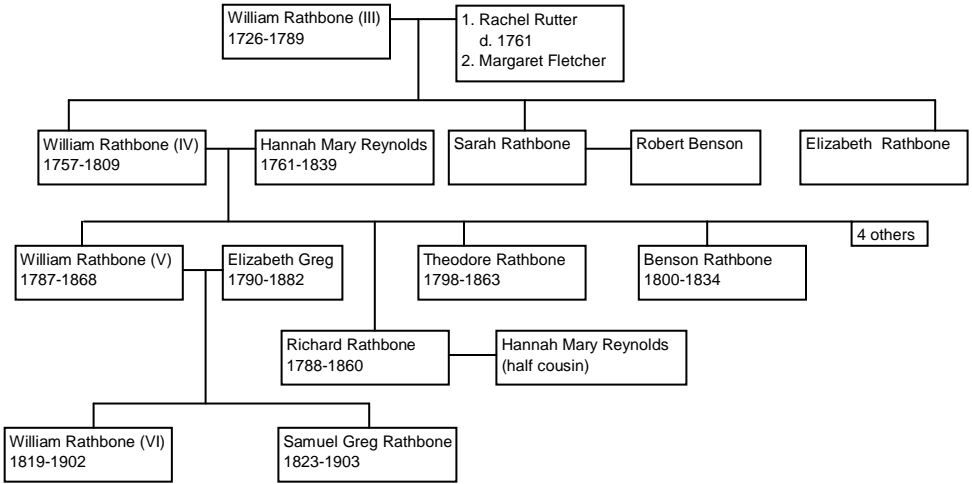
6. Family Tree of the Pares Family of Leicester.

Also indicating in blue some extant correspondence at the DRO.

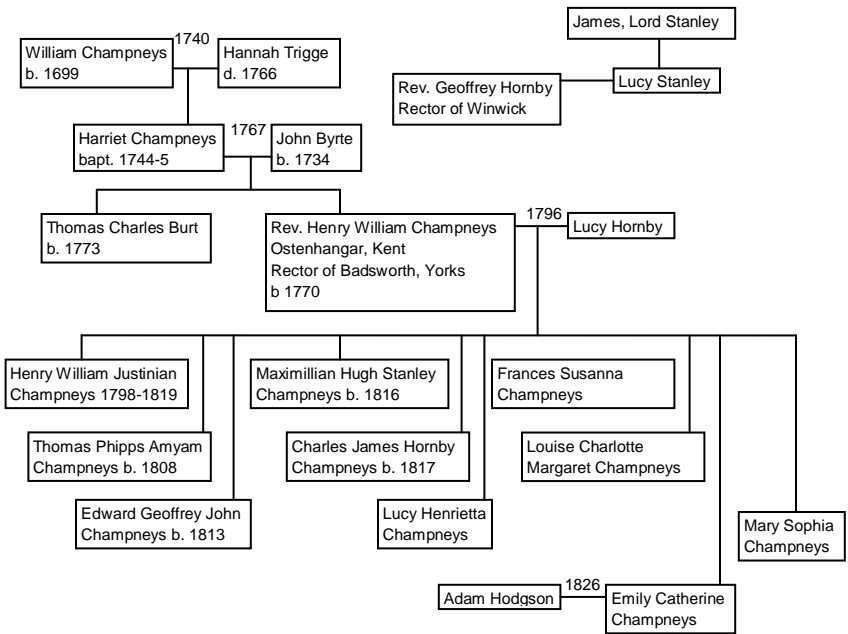


Appendix

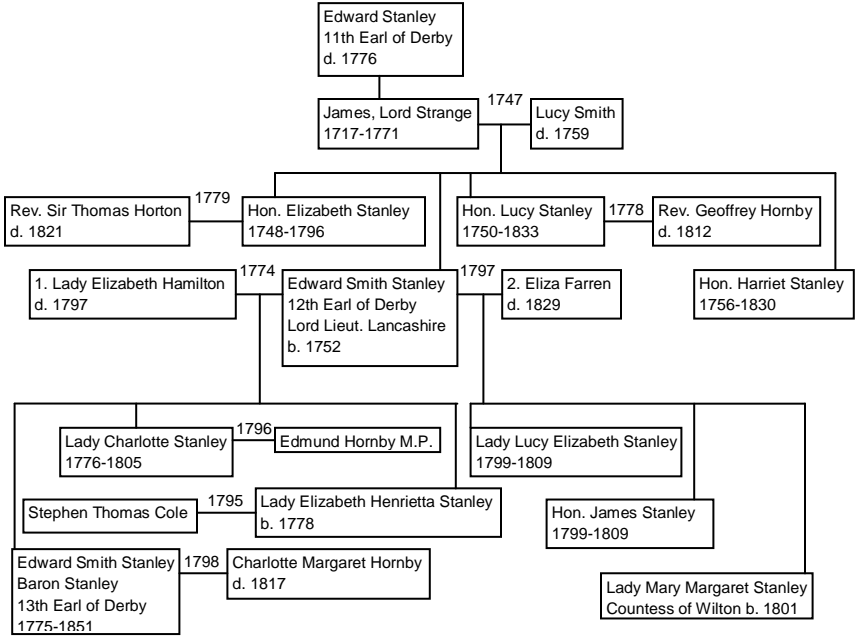
8. Rathbone Family Tree



9. Champneys Family Tree

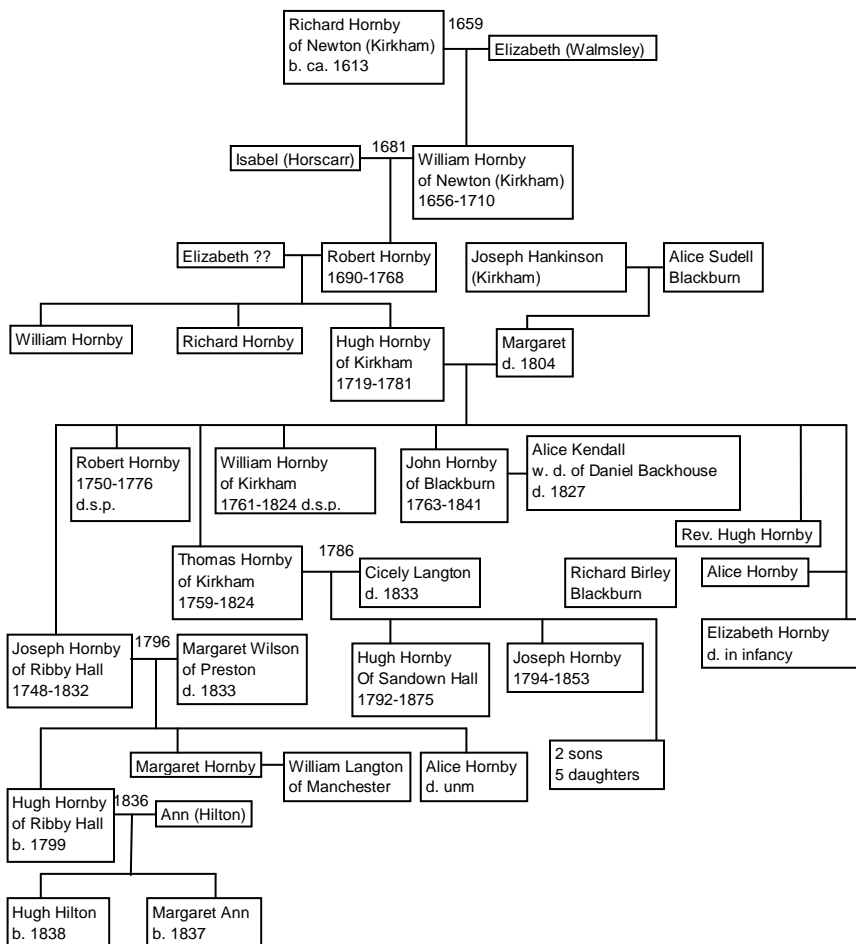


10. Family Tree of the Earls of Derby



Appendix

11. Hornby of Liverpool Family Tree



12. Associates of Adam Hodgson

Below are listed some of the people associated with Adam Hodgson, which, since it covers widely different periods of his life, is necessarily incomplete and anachronistic.

Cotton Broking

William & Richard Rathbone, Isaac Cooke, James Cropper, Robert Benson, James Ryley, and William Jones:- Hodgson Jones & Ryley later Hodgson & Ryley.

British and Foreign Bible Society, Hibernian Society

Pan Evangelical organisations.

Isaac Hadwen, William Rathbone, Charles Horsfall, Rev. Robert Pedder Buddicom, Isaac Cooke, John Gladstone President 1819, James Cropper Treasurer 1819.

Seaman's Friend & Bethel Union

1821 Adam Hodgson Treasurer, Sir John Tobin, James Cropper vice-presidents.

Lancashire Female Refuge

Prompted by visit of Elizabeth Fry (Quaker) who stayed with the Bensons. Hodgson played an early and prominent role. Patron was the Earl of Derby, supporters included Rev. J. J. Hornby, Rector of Winwick, William Garnett, William Rathbone, William Rushton, Richard Vaughan Yates, Charles Horsfall, and George Holt.

West India Association

Hodgson not known to be a member but associated by selection to chair the Emancipation debates and in the selection of Lord Sandon as candidate for Liverpool. Thomas Fletcher, John Gladstone MP, Charles Horsfall, George Hall Lawrence, Charles Lawrence, Francis Shand.

Appendix

Abolitionists

Joseph Sandars, corn merchant, William Roscoe, Isaac Hodgson, James Cropper, Samuel Hope, Thomas Blackburn, Thomas Thornley, Dr Raffles, George Holt, Thomas Sands, W. W. Currie, Edward Rushton, Isaac Hadwen, Edward Roscoe, Henry Booth, John & Edward Cropper, William Bevan.

Liverpool to Manchester Railroad

John Moss, Thomas Booth, William Ewart, James Cropper John Tobin, John Gladstone, William Ewart, John Kennedy, Samuel Greg, William Garnett. Charles Lawrence (Mayor of Liverpool & Chairman of Board) Lister Ellis, (Vice Chairman), Robert Gladstone, Joseph Sandars, Joseph Hornby, William Rathbone, Henry Booth, Robert Benson – Bankers were Moss, Rogers and Moss.

Insurance

Guardian Fire and Life: Charles Horsfall, Isaac Cooke, John Cropper, Joshua Hornby

Manchester Assurance: Benjamin Arthur Heywood, Isaac Cooke, Robert Gladstone, Robert Benson, William Brown, Joseph Hornby, Charles Horsfall

Corn Law and East India Agitation.

John Gladstone, James Cropper, Arthur Heywood, Robert Benson, and William Rathbone.

Health of Towns

Edward Cropper, Rev. Jonathan Brooks, James Cropper and John Gladstone vice presidents, William Rathbone, J. B. Yates, William Brown, Edward Roscoe, T. B. Horsfall, Isaac Hadwen jun.

Bank of Liverpool

William Brown chairman - proposed by Hodgson. Directors Joseph Hornby George Holt, Isaac Cooke, Hugh Hornby, Charles Turner, Thomas Sands, Edward Wilson.

And the Children's Teeth are Set on Edge

Elections

Reform elections William Brown and Henry Booth supported Thomas Thornley, Also Joseph Langton (manager of the Bank of Liverpool) and George Carr Glynn (the bank's London broker) were reformers not Tories.

Hodgson as a member of the freemen supported Lord Sandon as did John Moss, William Earle, Charles Lawrence, & T. B. Horsfall.

13. Some Potted Biographical Notes

1. Thomas Darnley Anderson

Partner in the mercantile firm of Glen & Anderson with George Glenn, who was by contrast a liberal who died in 1885 aged 83. They imported a wide range of goods from America including wood, cotton, fish etc and also transported emigrants to America. Also on the Board of Royal Insurance Co with Samuel Holme and Charles Turner. He married Dorothy Horsfall the daughter of Charles Horsfall in 1847. Lived in Northumberland Terrace Everton and in 1852 stood for Everton & Kirkdale ward. A borough magistrate and Mayor of Liverpool 1859/60. Supported a scriptural education for the poor and sanitary reform. Supported many charities including Reformatory Association. Schools attached to St. George's Everton erected at his sole expense. Built Christ Church Everton and Emmanuel Church West Derby Rd. A grave and sedate man with a marked Scottish accent. Died at Waverley Abbey, Farnham in Surrey in 1876 aged 60 leaving £250,000

2. Robert Benson

A Kendal merchant and Quaker who married Sarah Rathbone, daughter of William Rathbone III, and joined in partnership with William Rathbone IV as Rathbone, Benson, which firm James Cropper joined in 1796. After 1800 Traded as Cropper Benson and Co. The sons of both Cropper and Benson joined the firm, Robert R. Benson after 1806, and John and Edward Cropper after 1818/20. David Hodgson was also involved in Cropper Benson & Co. Robert R. Benson married Mary, daughter of David Dockray a Lancaster West India merchant whose wife was the daughter of William Dilworth, banker. Although like John Gladstone they

Appendix

were early involved in the East India trade their principal business was in American Cotton but they also traded in East India sugars.

3. Rev William Bevan

Abolitionist Society secretary & Minister of Newington Independent Chapel, Renshawe Street, member of the Peace Society along with the Rathbones. He left Renshaw St to become secretary to the Evangelical Alliance.

4. William Brown

(1784-1864). Father, Alexander Brown emigrated to Baltimore from Belfast and re-established himself as a linen merchant. William returned to Liverpool and in partnership with his brothers traded as W & J Brown after 1812 which became the largest Liverpool cotton importer. 1st Chairman Bank of Liverpool. Alderman and borough magistrate and a free trade supporter of liberal John Denison. MP for South Lancs after 1846.

5. Isaac Cooke.

Cotton broker & Quaker. Partner in Cook, Comer and Hodgson (Isaac) in 1821/22, by 1822 importing Alabama cotton in conjunction with the Rathbones. Cooke and William Comer dissolved partnership in 1828. Contributor to the African Institution. Traded as Isaac Cooke and Co. When his sons came in, in 1833, became Isaac Cooke and Sons. Sons were Isaac B Cooke and George Cooke. Isaac retired 1840. Founding director of the Bank of Liverpool.

6. The Croppers

James Cropper (1773–1840) became apprenticed to Rathbone and Benson and started his own brokerage with Benson which by 1801 was trading to America for Cotton and flour, but also fruit from Portugal. His uncle was Jonathan Binns. Had two sons John and Edward and a daughter who married Joseph Sturge of Birmingham. John elected councillor for South Toxteth 1832 but resigned 1839, died 1874 aged 77.

And the Children's Teeth are Set on Edge

John Cropper left the Quakers and attended a chapel in Great George St (preacher Dr Raffles) as did other Anglicans including John Gladstone & the Bickersteths. Gladstone had St Andrews, Renshaw Street built. Cropper became a Baptist and a deacon at the Pembroke Baptist Chapel under Rev C.M. Birrell

7. Lister Ellis

Seems to have farmed in the neighbourhood of Carlisle before coming to Liverpool in the early 1820's. Member of the Select Vestry. Gave evidence to a Parliamentary Select Committee on the operation of the poor laws in 1828. On the Liverpool committee of the North British Fire & Life Assurance Co. Associated with the School for the Blind. Thomas Tobin's son James Aspinall married Lister Elis' daughter Olivia Maria and Tobin's son Thomas married Ellis' daughter Catherine. Partner with Charles Shand and his son Francis Shand in Shand, Ellis and Shand, West India Merchants. Francis Shand was for some time Tory councillor for Everton ward. Shand was a major shareholder in the Royal Bank of Liverpool. Ellis was significantly involved in the Liverpool to Manchester Railroad. According to The Legacies of the British Slave Trade project Adam Hodgson was his executor on his death sometime before 1835 and pursued compensation due to his estate for slaves held on Plantation Profit in Demerara which he may have obtained in a similar way to Gladstone by holding mortgages as security for loans.

8. John Gladstone

1764-1851 After apprenticeship in Edinburgh and experience in his father's corn business trading to the Baltic he joined Edgar Corrie in Liverpool in 1787 to trade in grain and tobacco from America. In 1801 he joined his brother, Robert, trading in sugar and cotton from the West Indies. As a result he acquired plantations in Demerara. Chairman of the West India Association and by 1809 half his wealth was in West India plantations in Demerara and Jamaica. Initially attended the Unitarian/Presbyterian Renshaw St. chapel but became Anglican following his 2nd Marriage to Anne Mackenzie Robertson. He built St Andrews Episcopal church in Renshaw St and St Thomas, Seaforth, close to his Liverpool estate, as well as St Thomas, Toxteth. An Evangelical involved in the Liverpool Auxilliary Bible Society. With James Cropper

Appendix

and Samuel Hope he gave Institution House for the use of Evangelical and moral reform societies in 1818. Initially attached to the Whig radicals and a member of Roscoe's election committee in 1807 and allied with American merchants such as Rathbone, Cropper, and Benson over the threat to trade posed by the War of 1812. He favoured promotion of Indian cotton and imposing tariffs on American cotton and opening trade to the East. Became increasingly conservative and quarrelled bitterly with Cropper over emancipation yet also favoured Catholic Emancipation. His brothers Robert, Murray, James and Hugh all became Liverpool merchants. Robert was chairman of the East India Association. His son Robertson Gladstone took over much of the family business interests in Liverpool. John Gladstone returned to an estate in Scotland in 1833 and died in 1854.

9. Isaac Hadwen

1753-1842. A Quaker who joined the Liverpool Bible society at its formation. His son Isaac Hadwen jun. was in business with Thomas Binns (another Quaker) in the leather trade. Both father and son remained Quakers.

10. George Holt

A cotton broker and banker of liberal politics. Apprenticed to the cotton brokerage of Samuel Hope and joined as a partner in 1812 which diversified into banking. The partnership was dissolved in 1823 with Samuel Hope going into cotton broking and George Holt into banking. Involved with the formation of the Mechanics Institute and gave Blackburne House as a girls' school to the institute. Town Councillor from 1835 to 56. Chairman of the Water Committee and member of the Dock Board. Built India Buildings, Water St for his offices in 1833. Died 1863

11. Samuel Holme

Tory and supporter of the Anglican Schools along with T. B. Horsfall Charles Lawrence and so on. Born 1800 son of an extensive Everton builder James Holme to whom he was apprenticed and later joined by his younger brother James Holme in the firm of Samuel and James Holme. Contracted for major public works such as St George's Hall and for

And the Children's Teeth are Set on Edge

railway projects. Possibly the largest employer in Liverpool. Promoted Liverpool Tradesmens Conservative Association. Councillor for South Toxteth and Mayor in 1852 succeeding Thomas Littledale. Supporter of numerous charities particularly those of the Church of England, the Collegiate School and of municipal movements such as the Health of Towns and the Waterworks.

12. Samuel Hope

Commenced business as a cotton broker in 1803 at 2 Water Street took as his apprentice George Holt in 1807 and partner in 1812 also liberal in views, a dissenter and abolitionist and free-trader. Built Everton Terrace in 1820. After dissolution of partnership with Holt in 1823 continued as a banker in Samuel Hope & Co in Water Street close to the Kings Arms which later became the Parish Offices. In 1836 he and his partner Edward Burrell converted to a joint-stock bank as the Liverpool Borough Bank. Died in 1837 aged 57. The Borough Bank got into trouble in the crisis of 1847 and again in 1857 when it closed.

13. Thomas Berry and Charles Horsfall

T. B. Horsfall was born in 1805 at No. 12 Netherfield Road North and died in December 1878 aged 75. The son of Charles Horsfall he joined Charles Horsfall and Son. 4 times married; 1834 Jane Anne Moore, 1847 Mary Cox daughter of E. S. Cox of Brailsford Hall, Derbyshire, 1863 Sophia daughter of Rev. W. Leeke of Derbyshire and lastly the 4th daughter of Rev Thomas Nolan. He was an Anglican Conservative and an ally of Hugh McNeile. He contested Scotland Ward in 1837 against the liberal William Thornhill who won by 13 votes. Elected in 1844 he became mayor of Liverpool in November 1847. Presented with an address of thanks by the inhabitants for his suppression of the chartists and repealers. Elected M.P. for Derby but unseated on petition. Elected member for Liverpool 1853, stood down 1868. Erected Christ Church Great Homer Street in memory of his father where his daughter received the first baptism. He and brother George Henry Horsfall gave £1000 to rebuild the Southern Hospital. Prominent in charities; Church of England School Society, Lancashire Female Refuge, Liverpool Church Building Society, West Lancashire Church Missionary Society. He made his home

Appendix

at Bellamour Hall, Staffordshire and died in Torquay. His son Charles died in Fernando Poo in 1873 aged 23.

Charles Horsfall, 1776-1846, lived at Brooke House, Waterloo. Took an interest in the copper sheathing of vessels after Humphrey Davy's experiments. Invested in the West India and African trade. In the latter he was associated with John Tobin. In 1846 his brig Lady Sale was detained by the Portuguese at Ambriz accused of slave trading – there seems to have been no truth in it - their trade was in palm oil gold dust and ivory. Became Mayor in 1832 during the cholera outbreak – Tory in politics. His 3rd son Charles married Charlotte Elizabeth Cox in 1839. His daughter Dorothy married Thomas Darnley Anderson in 1847. George Henry Horsfall married Sarah Scott Hodgson daughter of Isaac Scott Hodgson of Huddersfield, Jamaica producing sons Charles & George Hodgson Horsfall and daughters Charlotte & Elizabeth. Isaac Scott Hodgson not known to be related to Adam Hodgson.

14. John Moss

John Moss's father Thomas was apprenticed to Thomas Case in 1762 who was married to Margaret Clayton. Case was in partnership with her sister Sarah in a coal business and after whom Clayton Sq. was named. Also in the insurance business with Gregson Case & Co. Thomas Moss invested in the slave trade from 1776 to 1804. Thomas Moss became a freeman in 1770. Timber merchant trading as Taylor Moss & Co dissolved in 1776 but Moss continued on the East Side of Salthouse Dock. 1777 married Jane Arrowsmith. 1780 moved to St George's Dock purchased land at Low Hill through which Moss St and Gildart St (another owner) were built. Lived in Paradise St. 1796 married Miss Griffies, Roscoe's wife's sister, lived in Rainford Gardens but moved to St Ann St. Son John Moss became a partner in 1803 in general merchant and timber trade. Thomas died 1805. John Born 1782 and in 1805 married Hannah Taylor. Discontinued timber trade but formed a bank at 4 Exchange buildings in 1807 in partnership with Roger and George Dale and Edward Rogers. In 1811 brother Henry entered the bank and they built premises at the end of Dale St. Lived at Mossley Hill and later Otterspool. Became JP in 1816. In 1822 became involved in the Liverpool to Manchester Railway and was chairman until Charles Lawrence took over in 1824. Chairman of the

And the Children's Teeth are Set on Edge

Liverpool and Birmingham Railway in 1831 and also promoted railway ventures abroad. Held large sugar estates in Demerara like John Gladstone with whom he corresponded. Gave land to build St Annes, Aigburth in 1837 where he was buried in 1858.

15. Rathbones

William III 1726-89. Originally a timber merchant he established a wide ranging commission trade between Europe, the West Indies and America. He was a late convert to anti-slavery views and was perhaps influenced by his son William IV (1757-1809). Supplied Clarkson with information and his contact with Robert Norris. Succeeded in business by his son on his death who began in partnership with Robert Benson a Kendal grocer and Quaker which firm the young James Cropper joined. On William IV's death succeeded by William V and Richard Rathbone which firm Adam Hodgson joined. William V was a prominent Liberal dissenter and reformer and supporter of Catholic Emancipation.

16. James Ryley

Quaker and liberal in politics partner of Adam Hodgson in Hodgson & Ryley

17. John Tobin

Sir John Tobin (1763-1851) master of slaving vessels in the 1790's married Sarah Aspinall (1770-1853) daughter of James Aspinall (1729-1787) a prominent slave trader. After abolition in 1807 pursued the legitimate palm oil trade using his contacts in Old Calabar in partnership with Charles Horsfall and his brother Thomas. A leading Liverpool Tory allied to the Gladstones, Canning and Huskisson. Became involved in the Liverpool to Manchester Railway. Thomas Tobin eldest son of Thomas Tobin married Catherine Ellis in 1835 the daughter of the late Lister Ellis. Probably part of the Canning Cycle of leading Liverpool Tories which included John Gladstone, Sir John Drinkwater, and John Moss. Harold Littledale married Margaret the youngest daughter of Sir John Tobin 1833.

Appendix

18. John Yates

1755-1826 Unitarian minister. Minister Kaye St Chapel after 1777. Associate of James Currie and a radical in politics along with fellow minister William Shepherd (1768-1847). Delivered a sermon reprobating the Slave Trade in early 1788 which caused offence to some of his congregation but which was also widely praised.